

TOBY SCHONFELD, PHD

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Personal Statement

As a scholar and academic leader in bioethics, I have dedicated my career to integrating philosophical rigor, interdisciplinary collaboration, and public engagement. My work spans academic, governmental, and clinical settings, including leadership as Executive Director of the National Center for Ethics in Health Care (U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs) and prior faculty appointments at Emory University and the University of Nebraska Medical Center. My scholarship and teaching address research ethics, reproductive and public health ethics, disability ethics, professional integrity, and the philosophy of medicine. I have published extensively—over 100 peer-reviewed articles and multiple edited volumes with Cambridge and Oxford University Press—and have served as President of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH). At UNC Charlotte, I contribute to the inter-traditional philosophy department by deepening its engagement with applied ethics, mentoring graduate students in bioethics and philosophy, and fostering collaborations across health, humanities, and social sciences.

Education

- **Ph.D., Philosophy (Medical Ethics): University of Tennessee, Knoxville (2001)**
- **M.A., Philosophy (Medical Ethics): University of Tennessee, Knoxville (1997)**
- **B.A., Philosophy and Religious Studies (Minor: Chemistry): University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (1995)**

Academic Appointments

- **Distinguished Professor of Healthcare Ethics**, Professor of Philosophy, University of North Carolina Charlotte (2026-present)

- **Professor, Department of Medicine, School of Medicine**, Emory University
(Associate: 2010–2013; Professor: 2013–2014)
 - **Director, Program on Scholarly Integrity**, Emory University
(Director 2013–2014; Co-Director 2012–2013)
 - **Director, Master of Arts in Bioethics Program**, Center for Ethics, Emory University (2010–2014)
- **Vice-Chair, Department of Health Promotion, Social and Behavioral Health, College of Public Health**, University of Nebraska Medical Center (2008–2010)
 - **Director, Center for Humanities, Ethics and Society**, University of Nebraska Medical Center (2009–2010)
 - **Associate Professor and Assistant Professor**, Preventive and Societal Medicine, Section on Humanities and Law, University of Nebraska Medical Center (2001–2010)
 - **Courtesy Assistant/Associate Professor**, School of Allied Health Professions, University of Nebraska Medical Center (2001–2010)

Administrative Leadership

- **Executive Director, National Center for Ethics in Health Care**, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Washington, DC (2020–2026)
- **Director, Prime Review Board, LLC**, Rockville, MD (2018–2020)
- **Acting Executive Director**, National Center for Ethics in Health Care, VA
(Deputy Director: 2016–2017; Acting Executive Director 2017–2018)
- **Human Subjects Research Review Official**, US Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC (2014–2016)

Consultantships

- **Ethicist, Adult Late-Phase Emphasis Institutional Review Board**, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health (2014–2018)
- **Expert Panel Reviewer, Food Industry Guidelines for Ethical Research on Human Subjects**, Yale Interdisciplinary Center for Bioethics (2010)

- **External Curriculum Reviewer, Ethics Training in Human Research**, Harvard University (2005)
- **Consultant, Medical Licensure Division**, Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services (2004)

Honors and Awards

- Exemplary Service Award, US Department of Veterans Affairs, 2026
- Elected as a Hastings Center Fellow, 2025
- U.S. EPA Bronze Medal for Commendable Service, 2014
- Arkansas Medical Society Distinguished Lecturer, 2012
- University of Nebraska Medical Center Excellence in Teaching Award, 2009
- Educational Scholars Program, University of Nebraska Medical Center, 2005–2007

Teaching

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AT EPA

General Training

Discussion of NPRM on the Common Rule	2015
Co-presenter with Daniel Nelson, EPA	
What is Human Subjects Research?	2014
Pay to Play? Compensating Research “Volunteers”	2014

National Center for Environmental Research

Risk/Benefits Assessment in Human Subjects Research	2016
Privacy and Confidentiality	2016
Case Discussion Session	2016
Informed Consent in Research	2016
Research Involving Children as Participants	2016
Ethical Issues in Survey Research	2015
What is Human Subjects Research?	2015
What Makes Research Ethical?	2015
Doing Ethical Research at the EPA	2015

Pay to Play? Compensating Research “Volunteers”	2014
Human Subjects Research at the EPA	2014

Regional Presentations

(Region 8: Denver)	2015
What is Human Subjects Research?	
Human Subjects Research (for Leadership Team)	
Privacy and Confidentiality	
Human Subjects Research for Risk Assessors	

Specialized Group Training

Ethical Issues in Social Science Research	2015
EPA Fellows and Social Science Researchers	
Human Subjects Research at the EPA	2015
TRW Metals/Bioavailability Working Group	
What is Human Subjects Research?	
Office of Research and Development Communications Team	2015
Office of Grants and Debarment	2015

MEDICAL STUDENT TEACHING

(Emory)

Conscientious Objection in Medicine Capstone, M-4s	2013
Ethics in Residency Capstone Course, M-4s	2012
Elective in Reproductive Health and Ethics, M-2s	2012-2014
OB/GYN Clerkship, Emory SOM	2010-2014

(UNMC)

Ethics in HIV Research and Care, M-4s	2009
Reproductive Ethics for M-4s	2009-2010
Research Ethics for M-2s	2008-2010
Physician-Assisted Suicide for M-2s	2008-2010
Spirituality and Health Care for M-4s	2006-2010
Introduction to Medical Ethics for M-1s	2005-2009
Faith and Medicine for M-1s	2003-2005; 2008
Advance Directives for M-2s	2002
PBL Facilitator for M-2s	2002

Confidentiality in Medicine for M-1s	2002-2009
Informed Consent in Medicine for M-1s	2001, 2008
ICE Small Group Facilitator	2001-2005

GRADUATE STUDENT TEACHING

(Emory)

Lecturer, GEMMA Seminar	2014
<i>Gynecology/Obstetric Residents</i>	
Ethics Journal Club	2012-2014

Master of Arts in Bioethics Program

Ethics of Research Involving Human Participants (BIOETH 505)	2012
Bioethics Foundations II (BIOETH 502)	2011-2012
Bioethics Practicum (BIOETH 601)	2011, 2014
Bioethics Seminar (BIOETH 504)	2010-2011

(UNMC)

Lecturer, Sexual Health	2010
Lecturer, Responsible Conduct of Research	2009-2010
Lecturer, Design of Medical Studies	2007-2010
Lecturer, Health Care Ethics Course	2003, 2005, 2008
Lecturer, History and Philosophy of Public Health	2002
Graduate Reading Seminar	2001

NURSING STUDENTS

(UNMC)

Lecturer, Professional Nurse Leadership	2003
Lecturer, Management, Rationing, Managed Care, and Social Obligations in Health Care	2002

ALLIED HEALTH STUDENTS

(UNMC)

Health Care Ethics, traditional (classroom) course	2005-2010
Critical Thinking, online course	2005-2010
Health Care Ethics, online course	2002-2010

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS(Emory)

Lecturer, Peer Health Mentor Training	2013
Lecturer, Predictive Health and Society	2013, 2014

(Dana College – Nebraska)

Lecturer, Concepts in Cloning	2001-2002
Lecturer, Physician-Assisted Suicide	2002-2003

(University of Tennessee, Knoxville)

Medical Ethics	1999-2001
Moral Theory and Application	1998-1999
The Human Condition: Value and Reality	1997-2000

GRAND ROUNDS/CLINICAL TEACHING (at home institution)(Emory)

Grand Rounds (Nursing): End-of-Life Care	2013
Grand Rounds (GYN/OG): Cesarean Delivery on Maternal Request	2013
Grand Rounds (GYN/OB): Women and Contraception in Research	2011
Grady Hospital Ethics Committee Retreat	2010

(UNMC)

Ethics Committee Training Program	2006-2010
Advance Directive Workshops	2005-2010
Grand Rounds: Parental Rights and Responsibilities	2003
Grand Rounds: Smart Men, Beautiful Women	2002
Grand Rounds: Ethical issues in Genetics and Research	2000
Grand Rounds: Ethical issues in Gene Patents	2000
Grand Rounds: Forms, Families, and Medical Futility	2000

TUTORIALS(Emory)

MA Bioethics students (BIOETH 506)	
Topic: Bioethics Writing	2011
Topic: Curriculum Development in Bioethics	2013

(UNMC)

Neuroscience and the Philosophy of Mind; M-4	2005
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Philosophy and Medicine, M-4	2004
Pharmacy student; Topic: World Religions	2002

ADDITIONAL TEACHING(Emory)

Writing Workshop	2012
Bioethics Basics Workshop	2011, 2012

SUPERVISORY TEACHING**PhD Committees**

Student Name	Years Supervised	School	Thesis Title
Abigail Lowe	2019-2022	University of Nebraska Medical Center	Essential Protections for Essential Workers: Ethical Considerations for Infection Prevention and Control

MA-Bioethics Students Supervised: Thesis Direction (Emory)

Student Name	Year(s) Supervised	Thesis Title
Brian Scott Jenkins, BA	2013-2014	Autonomy, Liberty, and Refusal of Medical Treatment
April Dworetz, MD	2012-2014	Disability Ethics in Neonatology: A New Script for Neonatologists Informing Parents About Their Infant with Down Syndrome
Aric Edwards, BA	2011-2013	Between Past and Future: An Exercise in Politics and DTCGT

Thesis Committees

Student Name	Degree Sought	Thesis Title	Year
Kevin Wack	MA-Bioethics	A Catholic Approach to the Ethics of Embryo Adoption	2011-2013

Other student supervision (Emory)

Student Name	Year(s) Supervised	Program/Project
Guy Conn, PhD student (English)	2014	Program for Scholarly Integrity
Ray Serrano, MPH, PhD student (Public Health)	2013-2014	Program for Scholarly Integrity, International Collaborations
Navyug Gill, MA, PhD student (History)	2012-2014	Program for Scholarly Integrity
Kristina Johnson, MPA, MDiv student	2010-2014	Society of Jewish Ethics; variety of MA-Bioethics projects, including curriculum revision

Summer Undergraduate Research Program (UNMC)

Student Name	Year Supervised
John Mac Longo, MD	2006
Erin Dahlke, DO	2006
Ashley Huff, MD	2005
Michelle Spetman, MS, MPH	2004
Meaghann Weaver, MD	2002

Publications

Articles (including commentaries) in Peer-Reviewed Journals

(* indicates student or trainee)

1. Hester, D.M. and **Schonfeld, Toby**. (2026). Hidden in Plain Sight: Professionalization, Accreditation, and the Legitimacy of Clinical Ethics. *Hastings Center Report*, 56: 6-6. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hast.70080>.
2. **Schonfeld, Toby L.** (2024). ASBH and the VIBeS Survey. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 24.9: 3-5.
3. Weaver, Meaghan, Lucinda Potter, Mary Beth Foglia, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2024). Removing Code Status from Patient Wristbands While Fostering Strong Care Practices. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*. 27.5: online. <https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2023.0695>.
4. Nicholls, Stuart G, Holly A. Taylor, Richard James, Emily E. Anderson, Phoebe Friesen, **Toby Schonfeld**, Elyse Summers (2023). A Cross-Sectional Survey of Recruitment Practices, Supports, and Perceived Roles for Unaffiliated and Non-Scientist Members of IRBs. *American Journal of Bioethics: Empirical Bioethics*. 14:3, 174-184, DOI: 10.1080/23294515.2023.2180107.
5. Cynthia M.A. Geppert, Kenneth A. Berkowitz, **Toby Schonfeld** (2022). COVID-19 Ethics Debrief: Pearls and Pitfalls of a Hub and Spoke Model. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 33.1 (Spring): 63-68.
6. David Alfandre, Virginia Ashby Sharpe, Cynthia Geppert, Mary Beth Foglia, Kenneth Berkowitz, Barbara Chanko, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2021). Ethics Frameworks and Beyond – Advancing Our Understanding of the Contingency Phase to Improve Health Care Quality During Public Health Emergencies. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 21:8, W1-W3, DOI: 10.1080/15265161.2021.1952349.
7. David Alfandre, Virginia Ashby Sharpe, Cynthia Geppert, Mary Beth Foglia, Kenneth Berkowitz, Barbara Chanko, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2021). Between Usual and Crisis Phases of a Public Health Emergency: The Mediating Role of Contingency Measures. *American Journal of Bioethics*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15265161.2021.1925778>
8. Alfandre, David, Cynthia Geppert, Jennifer Goedken, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2021). A Step in the Wrong Direction: Florida Lawmakers' Interference with Informed Consent for Pelvic Exams. *Women's Health Issues*. Mar 11: 11:S1049-3867(21)00005-0. doi: 10.1016/j.whi.2021.02.001. Online.

9. **Toby Schonfeld** and Cynthia Geppert (2021). Researchers Experience Moral Distress Too! *American Journal of Bioethics*. 21.4: 100-101.
10. Geppert, Cynthia and **Toby Schonfeld** (2020). Talking Can Be Harmful Depending on What you Say. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 20.12:42-44.
11. **Schonfeld, Toby**, David Alfandre, Kenneth Berkowitz, Barbara Chanko, Mary Beth Foglia, Cynthia Geppert (2020). Implementing VA's Authoritative Ethical Guidance in a Pandemic. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 20.7: 145-147. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2020.1779860.
12. *Lowe, Abbey, Angela Hewlett, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2020). How Should Clinicians Respond to International Public Health Emergencies? *AMA Journal of Ethics*. 22.1: E16-21. doi:10.1001/amajethics.2020.16.
13. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Lisa Rasmussen (2019). Partnering, Not Enduring: Citizen Science and Research Participation. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 19.9: 44-45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15265161.2019.1630504>
14. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, N. Jean Amoura, and Bruce G. Gordon (2019). Strength Through Structure: Defending a Structured Approach to Contraceptive Mandates in Clinical Research. *Ethics and Human Research*. 41.3: 33-35.
15. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2019). Finding Common Ground and Advancing Engagement in Citizen Science. *Narrative Inquiry in Bioethics*. 9.1 (Spring): 41-45.
16. Geppert, Cynthia and **Toby Schonfeld** (2018). Where Have All the Theologians Gone and Should We Lament Their Passing? *American Journal of Bioethics*. 18.6: 60-62.
17. **Toby Schonfeld**, *Melinda Gormley, and Daniel K. Nelson (2017). Dollars and Deadlines: Rule Reforms in Short Time Frames. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 17.7: 62-64. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2017.1328533.
18. **Toby Schonfeld** and Daniel K Nelson (2016). Reflections from Fellow Feds: Addressing Delays in Oversight of Federally-Funded Research. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 16.8: 50-2. doi 10.1080/15265161.2016.1187216.
19. Hugh Stoddard, Cory Labrecque, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2016). Using a Scoring Rubric to Assess Writing of Bioethics Students. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 25.2: 301-311, DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0963180115000602>.
20. **Toby Schonfeld**, Kristina Johnson*, Ethan Seville*, Colleen Suratt*, Jennifer Goedken (2015). Qualitative Differences between Two Methods of Ethics Education:

Focus Group Results. *Ethics and Social Welfare*. 9.3: 250-254, DOI: 10.1080/17496535.2015.1023737.

21. Lisa B Haddad, Sean Philpott-Jones, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2015). Human rights and clinical ethics are the right framework to address the probable DMPA-HIV interaction: authors' response. *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Healthcare*. 41.2: 156-7.
22. **Toby Schonfeld**, Kendra K. Schmid and Deborah Boucher-Payne (2014). Incorporating Spirituality into Health Sciences Education. *Journal of Religion and Health*. 55:85-96, DOI: 10.1007/s10943-014-9972-6.
23. Haddad, Lisa B., Sean Philpott and **Toby Schonfeld** (2014). Contraception and Prevention of HIV Transmission: A Conflict of Public Health Principles. *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care*. 41.1: 20-23.
24. Brown, Joseph S., **Toby Schonfeld**, N. Jean Amoura and Bruce Gordon (2014). No Girls Allowed: A Sponsor's Rejection of one IRB's Contraception Policy. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. 36.6: 13-15.
25. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Hugh Stoddard, and Cory Labrecque (2014). Examining Ethics: Developing a Comprehensive Exam for a Bioethics Master's Program. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 23:3 1-11.
26. James R. Anderson and **Toby Schonfeld** (2014). "Informed Consent for Comparative Effectiveness Trials." *New England Journal of Medicine*. 370.20: 1958.
27. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Cory Labrecque, and Hugh Stoddard (2014). Connecting Certification and Education. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 14.1: 18-19.
28. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, Kendra Schmid, N. Jean Amoura, Bruce Gordon (2013). Protection Against Fetal Risk: Contraception and Pregnancy Testing. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. 35.6: 9-15.
29. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2013). The Perils of Protection: Vulnerability and Women in Research. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*. 34:3: 189-206. DOI: 10.1007/s11017-013-9258-0.
30. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2013). Cesarean Delivery on Maternal Request: Ethical Considerations. *Postgraduate Obstetrics and Gynecology*. 33.2: 1-8.
31. **Schonfeld, Toby** and D. Micah Hester (2013). "Nonadherence to Medications." *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 310.14: 1504-1505.

32. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2013). Educating for Ethical Engagement: Teaching ethics to graduate and professional students. *Expositions: Interdisciplinary Studies in the Humanities*. 7.1. Available at: <https://expositions.journals.villanova.edu/issue/view/117>.
33. Rodriguez, Sarah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2012). The-Organ-That-Shall-Not-Be-Named: Female Genitals and Generalized References. *Hastings Center Report*. 42.3: 19-21.
34. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, N. Jean Amoura, Bruce Gordon (2012). Protecting Privacy Redux: Response to Open Peer Commentaries. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 12.1: W1-W2.
35. *Wack, Kevin and **Toby Schonfeld** (2012). Patient Autonomy and the Unfortunate Choice Between Repatriation and Suboptimal Treatment. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 12.9:6-7.
36. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Beth Stevens, Michelle Lampmann, and William Lyons (2012). Assessing Challenges in End-of-Life Conversations with Elderly Patients with Multiple Morbidities. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*. 29.4: 260-267.
37. **Schonfeld, Toby**, N. Jean Amoura, Bruce Gordon, and Joseph S. Brown (2011). "You Don't Know Me, But..." Ethical Access and Human Subjects Research. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 11.11: 31-38.
38. **Schonfeld, Toby**, *John Longo, and *Erin Dahlke (2011). Pre-test / Post-test Results from an Online Ethics Course: Qualitative Assessment of Student Learning. *Teaching Philosophy*. 34.3: 273-290.
39. Stoddard, Hugh and **Toby Schonfeld** (2011). A Comparison of Student Performance between Two Instructional Delivery Methods for a Health Care Ethics Course. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 20.3:493-501.
40. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, N. Jean Amoura, Bruce G. Gordon (2011). Ideal vs. Real: Revisiting Contraception Guidelines. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. 32.6: 13-16.
41. *Dworetz, April R. and **Toby Schonfeld** (2011). Power in Practice: Social implications of medicine's control over patients. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 11.12: 62-63.
42. **Schonfeld, Toby** and James R. Anderson (2011). Dropout by design: Advance Planning for Research participant noncompliance. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 11.4: 18-21.

43. Fisher, Christopher M. and **Toby Schonfeld** (2010). Sex and Blood: A Deeper Exploration of Discrimination in the FDA Blood Donor Policy. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 10.2: 40-42.
44. **Schonfeld, Toby L.** and *Kristine Galich (2009). Waiting It Out. *The Hastings Center Report*. 39.2: 16-17.
45. Anderson, James R. and **Toby Schonfeld** (2009). "Research, Not Quality Assurance." *Anesthesia and Analgesia*. 108.1: 376-377.
46. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Joseph Brown (2009). Evaluating Empirical Assessments of Social Risk. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 9.11: 55-56.
47. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2009). Pardon My Asking: What's New? *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 9.8: 11-13.
48. **Schonfeld, Toby L.**, N. Jean Amoura, and Christopher Kratochvil (2009). iPLEDGE Allegiance to the Pill: Evaluation of Year 1 of a Birth Defect Prevention and Monitoring System. *The Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics*. 37.1: 104-117.
49. Anderson, James R. and **Toby Schonfeld** (2009). Data Sharing Dilemmas: Allowing Pharmaceutical Company Access to Research Data. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. 31.3: 17-19.
50. **Schonfeld, Toby L.**, N. Jean Amoura, Julie A. Stoner, and Bruce G. Gordon (2009). Women and Contraception in Research: A Pilot Study. *The Journal of Women's Health*. 18.4: 507-512.
51. Eckenwiler, Lisa, Carolyn Ells, Dafna Feinholz, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2008). Hopes for Helsinki: Reconsidering Vulnerability. *The Journal of Medical Ethics*. 34.10: 765-766.
52. **Schonfeld, Toby L.** (2008). Messages from the Margins: Jewish Bioethics and Lessons from Feminism. *Journal of the Society of Christian Ethics*. 28.1: 209-224.
53. Eckenwiler, Lisa, Dafna Feinholz, Carolyn Ells, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2008). Commentary on the Declaration of Helsinki. *International Journal on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*. 1.1: 161-177.
54. **Schonfeld, Toby L.** and Hugh Stoddard (2008). Comparison of Online and Traditional Ethics Education: A Pilot Study. *Journal of Allied Health*. 37.1: e22-33.
55. **Schonfeld, Toby L.** and Beth A. Damitz (2008). "A Morally Reprehensible Patient." *American Family Physician*. 77.7: 1021-1023.

56. Hester, D. Micah, Joseph S. Brown and **Toby Schonfeld** (2008). Pragmatism, Principles, and Protection. *The American Journal of Bioethics* 8.4: 32-34.
57. **Schonfeld, Toby** and *Michelle K. Spetman (2007). Ethics Education for Allied Health Students: An Evaluation of Student Performance. *Journal of Allied Health*. 36.2: 77-80.
58. **Schonfeld, Toby L.**, Debra Romberger, D. Micah Hester, Sarah Shannon (2007). Resuscitating a Bad Patient. *Hastings Center Report*. 37.1: 14-17.
59. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Bruce Gordon, N. Jean Amoura, and Joseph Brown (2007). Money Matters. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 7.2: 86-88.
60. Hester, D. Micah, **Schonfeld, Toby**, and N. Jean Amoura (2007). Gatekeeping and Personal Values: Misuses of Professional Roles. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 7.6: 27-28.
61. **Schonfeld Toby** (2007). "Mammography Quality Standards Act: Gains and losses in women's health care." *Virtual Mentor*. 9.11: 765-68. <<http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2007/11/pdf/pfor1-0711.pdf>> Accessed November 2, 2007.
62. Brown, Joseph S., **Toby L. Schonfeld** and Bruce Gordon (2006). "You May Have Already Won...": An examination of the use of lottery payments in research. 28.1: 12-16.
63. Anderson, James R. and **Toby L. Schonfeld** (2006). "Patient Consent in the Era of De-identified Research Databases." *Journal of Clinical Oncology*. 24.4: 720-721.
64. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2005). Reflections on Teaching Health Care Ethics on the Web. *Science and Engineering Ethics*. 11.3: 481-494.
65. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Bruce G. Gordon (2005). Contraception in Research: Policy Suggestions. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 27.2: 15-20.
66. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown and Bruce G. Gordon (2005). Participant Protection and the Risk-Benefit Relationship. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 5.5: 22-24.
67. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, *Meaghann Weniger and Bruce Gordon (2003). Paying the Homeless for Participation in Research: Arguments against Payment-in-Kind (Pink). *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 25.5: 17-20.
68. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2003). Parents of Unhappy Poets: Fiduciary Responsibility and Genetic Enhancements. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 12.4: 411-417.

69. Anderson, James R., **Toby L. Schonfeld**, Timothy K. Kelso and Ernest D. Prentice (2003). An IRB's Deliberations Regarding Restrictions on Women of Child-Bearing Potential as Subjects for an Early Phase Clinical Trial. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 25.4: 7-11.
70. Jameton A, Aita V, Anderson R, **Schonfeld T** (2003). University of Nebraska College of Medicine, Section on Humanities and Law, Department of Preventive and Societal Medicine. *Academic Medicine* 78.10: 1065.
71. *Webber, Sarah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2003). Cutting History, Cutting Culture: Female Circumcision in the United States. *American Journal of Bioethics* 3.2: 65-66.
72. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2003). Smart Men, Beautiful Women: Gamete Commodification and Social Values. *Bulletin of Science, Technology and Society* 23.3: 168-173.
73. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2002). Pride or Prejudice? HIV Partner Notification and Mid-Level Principles. *Philosophical Inquiry* 24: 97-109.
74. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2002). Balancing Bioethics: A Complementary Career. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2.4: 32-33.
75. **Fey, Toby Schonfeld** (2000). Regulating Radiology: Ethical Issues in Mammography and Federal Legislation. *Journal of Women's Health and Gender-Based Medicine* 9.10: 1113-1118.

Books

1. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors (2022). *Guidance for Healthcare Ethics Committees, 2nd edition*. Cambridge University Press.
2. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors (2012). *Guidance for Healthcare Ethics Committees*. Cambridge University Press.

Book Chapters

1. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2024). Independent Review, Data/Safety Monitoring, and Regulatory Oversight. In: Douglas McKay and Ana Iltis, eds: *Oxford Handbook of Research Ethics*. Oxford University Press, 79-95.
2. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2023). Membership and Structure of Institutional Bioethics Committees. In: Erick Valdes and Juan Alberto Lecaros, eds: *Handbook of Bioethical Decisions*. Vol 3. Springer, 277-287. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-29455-6_18.

3. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2022). Introduction to Healthcare Ethics Committees. In Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors. *Guidance for Hospital Ethics Committees, 2nd edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-10.
4. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2022). Brief Introduction to Ethics and Ethical Theory. In Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors. *Guidance for Hospital Ethics Committees*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 11-19.
5. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Marielle Gross (2021). Contraception, Pregnancy Testing, and Pregnant Partners. In: Elizabeth Bankert, Bruce Gordon, Elisa Hurley, and Sharon Shriver, eds: *IRB Management and Function, 3rd Edition*. Jones and Bartlett, 485-494.
6. *Lowe, A.E., Hewlett, A., **Schonfeld, T.** (2020). Professional Responsibilities: How Should Clinicians Respond to International Public Health Emergencies? M.C. Schwartz (Ed.). *The Ethics of Pandemics*. Broadview Press. (20-24). Broadview Press.
7. Joseph S. Brown and **Toby Schonfeld** (2020). Research Participation as Compensatory Service for Combat Conscientious Objection. In: Rasmussen, Lisa (ed): *Human Guinea Pigs, 2nd edition*. Springer.
8. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2016). Ethical Considerations in Development of Future Therapies for Women and Children. In: Claude Hughes and Michael Waters (eds): *Translational Toxicology: Defining a New Therapeutic Discipline*. Springer: 339-371.
9. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2015). Jewish Genetic Decision-Making and an Ethic of Care. In: Dorff, Elliot and Zoloth, Laurie (eds): *Jews and Genes*. Jewish Publication Society: 215-229. [Book was a finalist for the 2015 National Jewish Book Awards, category Contemporary Jewish Life and Practice]
10. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2015). Research Involving Vulnerable Populations: A Critical Analysis. In: Fenton, Arras, and Kukla (eds): *Routledge Companion to Bioethics*. Routledge Press: 238-248.
11. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2012). Confidentiality. In Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors. *Guidance for Hospital Ethics Committees*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
12. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2012). Brief Introduction to Ethics and Ethical Theory. In Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors. *Guidance for Hospital Ethics Committees*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

13. Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld** (2012). Introduction to Healthcare Ethics Committees. In Hester, D. Micah and **Toby Schonfeld**, editors. *Guidance for Hospital Ethics Committees*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
14. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2010). *A Private Matter* and Women's Rights. In: Colt, Henri, Friedman, Lester, and Quadrelli, Silvia (eds.): *The Picture of Health: Medical Ethics and the Movies*. New York: Oxford University Press: 377-382.
15. Madariaga, Miguel, **Toby Schonfeld**, and Susan Swindells (2008). Political Refugees Living with HIV Infection: Biological and Socio-Cultural Considerations. In: Zimmerman, Monica (ed): *Political Refugees: Social Conditions, Health, and Psychological Characteristics*. Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers, Inc.: 33-62.
16. **Schonfeld, Toby L** (2008). Religious Values and Medical Decision-Making. In: Hester, DM (ed): *Ethics By Committee: A Textbook on Consultation, Organization, and Education*. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield: 133-160.
17. Gordon B, **Schonfeld T**, Prentice E (2006). Requiring Birth Control to Participate in Research. In: Amdur R, Bankert E (eds): *Institutional Review Board. Management and Function (second edition)*. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers: 351-355.
18. Gordon B, Brown J, Kratochvil C, **Schonfeld T**, Prentice E (2006). Paying Research Subjects. In: Amdur R, Bankert E (eds): *Institutional Review Board. Management and Function (second edition)*. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers: 154-159.

Presentations

Invitations to National or International Conferences

1. **Toby Schonfeld** (2023). Ethical Challenges and Opportunities of AI in Health Care: Toward Veteran-Centered AI. International Summit for Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Health Care. Washington, DC.
2. **Toby Schonfeld**, D. Micah Hester, Elizabeth Heitman, Dennis Cooley (2023). Training Hospital Ethics Committees: Critically Assessing a Text (Panel/Authors Meet Critics). Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Portland, Oregon.
3. Anita Tarzian, Kenneth Berkowitz, Barbara Chanko, Cynthia M.A. Geppert, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2021). Covid-19 Ethics Debrief: Pearls & Pitfalls of A Hub & Spoke Model (paper). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Virtual.

4. D. Micah Hester and **Toby Schonfeld** (2021). Updates for Educating Healthcare Ethics Committees (Flash Presentation). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Virtual.
5. Emily Anderson, Stephanie Cargill, Elizabeth Heitman, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2019). Research Ethics Case Creation and Facilitation Workshop (workshop). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Pittsburgh, PA.
6. Lisa Rasmussen and **Toby Schonfeld** (2019). Possibilities for Voluntary, Independent Ethics Oversight for Citizen Science Projects (panel). Biennial meeting of the Citizen Science Association. Raleigh, NC.
7. Trisha Phillips, Elizabeth Heitman, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2019). Public service or Punishment? The ethics of publicly naming perpetrators of research misconduct (panel). Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Baltimore, MD.
8. Lisa Rasmussen and **Toby Schonfeld** (2019). Possibilities for Voluntary, Independent Ethics Oversight for Citizen Science Projects (panel). Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Baltimore, MD.
9. **Toby Schonfeld**, Joseph S. Brown, Emily Anderson, and Elizabeth Heitman (moderator) (2017). Rethinking Research Ethics Education (panel). Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Chicago, IL.
10. Patrick A. Baron, Shannon Conley, Amy Freitag, Angel Hjarding, Rachael Polmanteer, **Toby Schonfeld** (2017). The Seven Wonders of Citizen Science: A Theoretical Framework for Citizen Science Ethics. Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Chicago, IL.
11. **Toby Schonfeld**, Lisa M. Rasmussen, Trisha B. Phillips, Elizabeth Heitman (moderator) (2017). Loss of public trust in research and its consequences for research ethics. Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Kansas City, MO.
12. David Wendler, **Toby Schonfeld**, Daniel Nelson, Larry Churchill (moderator) (2016). Reasonably foreseeable risk in research (panel). Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC.
13. Melinda Gormley and **Toby Schonfeld** (2016). Did Haste Make Waste? A History of Drafting the Subparts to EPA's Policy for Protecting Human Subjects in Research. Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC.

14. Kevin Eva, **Toby Schonfeld**, Carol Thrush (2016). Responsible conduct and dissemination of research on professional education (panel). Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Washington, DC.
15. Melinda Gormley and **Toby Schonfeld** (2016). Human Subjects Research at the Environmental Protection Agency (poster). Annual meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics. Reston, VA.
16. **Toby Schonfeld** (2015). Ethical and Legal Requirements for Human Subjects in Controlled Exposure Research. Symposium presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Society of Risk Analysis. Arlington, VA.
17. Emily Anderson, Amy Corneli, **Toby Schonfeld**, Joan Sieber (2015). Evidence-Based Ethical Problem Solving (workshop). Meeting of the Advancing Ethical Research Conference of Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research. Boston, MA.
18. **Toby Schonfeld** and Daniel Nelson (2015). Human Subjects Research at the US Environmental Protection Agency: What's new, what's different, what's unique? Annual Meeting of the Advancing Ethical Research Conference of Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research. Boston, MA.
19. **Toby Schonfeld** and Daniel Nelson (2015). Ethical and Regulatory Issues in Controlled Exposure Studies. Annual Meeting of the Advancing Ethical Research Conference of Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research. Boston, MA.
20. **Toby Schonfeld** (2015). Compensation for Participation in Controlled Exposure Studies. Annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Costa Mesa, CA.
21. Joseph S. Brown and **Toby Schonfeld** (2014). Ethical Issues with Introductory Psychology Subject Pools (workshop). Annual Meeting of the Advancing Ethical Research Conference of Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research. Baltimore, MD.
22. **Toby Schonfeld** and Daniel Nelson (2014). Human Subjects Research at the US Environmental Protection Agency: What's new, what's different, what's unique? Annual Meeting of the Advancing Ethical Research Conference of Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research. Baltimore, MD.
23. **Toby Schonfeld**, Hugh Stoddard and Cory Andrew Labrecque (2014). How to Write an Ethics Exam. Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. San Diego, CA.

24. **Toby Schonfeld** (2013). Conscientious Objection in Health Care. Pediatric Bioethics Conference. Jacksonville, Florida.
25. **Toby Schonfeld**, Hugh Stoddard, and Cory Labrecque (2013). Assessing Minimal Competence in Bioethics Education (workshop). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Atlanta, GA.
26. **Toby Schonfeld** (2013). Responsible Conduct of Research Training at Emory University. Association of American Universities/Association of Graduate Schools Deans 65th Annual Meeting. Davis, CA.
27. **Toby Schonfeld** and N. Jean Amoura (2013). Ethics Electives: Reproductive Choice. Faculty Development Meeting of the Association of Professors of Gynecology and Obstetrics. Maui, Hawaii.
28. Goedken, Jennifer and **Toby Schonfeld** (2013). How do we “deliver” ethics education? Faculty Development Meeting of the Association of Professors of Gynecology and Obstetrics. Maui, Hawaii.
29. **Toby Schonfeld**, Jessica Berg, Ann Mongoven, and Sarah Shannon (2012). Authors (Editors) –Meet-Critics: *Guidance for Healthcare Ethics Committees*. 2012 Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC.
30. Joseph S. Brown, **Toby Schonfeld**, and D. Micah Hester (2012). A Doctor, a Truck Driver and a Lawyer Walk into a Bar...: Reflections on conscientious objection to participating in the provision of medical services. Annual Meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics. Cincinnati, OH.
31. Brown, Joseph S., **Toby Schonfeld**, Bruce Gordon, Jean Amoura (2011). Ethical Access to Patient Information for Research Purposes. Association for Practical and Professional Ethics 2011 Annual Meeting. Cincinnati, OH.
32. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Joseph S. Brown, D. Micah Hester (2011). The Sponsor Made Me Do It! Issues in Central Sponsorship of Research Involving Human Participants. Association for Practical and Professional Ethics 2011 Annual Meeting. Cincinnati, OH; 2011.
33. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2011). Pregnant Women and Clinical Research (plenary presentation). 8th annual Achieving Excellence in Clinical Research Meeting. Chicago, IL.
34. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2011). Contraception and Women in Research. 8th annual Achieving Excellence in Clinical Research Meeting, Chicago, IL.

35. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2011). The Perils of Protection: Vulnerability and Women in Research. Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Minneapolis, MN.
36. Kaneshiro, Julie, Margaret Little, and **Toby Schonfeld** (2011). Research with Pregnant Women and Fetuses (panel presentation). 2011 Advancing Ethical Research Conference, panel on National Harbor, MD.
37. **Schonfeld, Toby** (2010). Hospital Ethics Committee Training Program Pedagogical demonstration. 2010 Annual Meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Cincinnati, Ohio.
38. Hester, D. Micah, **Toby Schonfeld**, Mark S. Moller, Stephanie Whittaker (2010). Author meets critics: *End of Life Care and Pragmatic Decision-Making* by D. Micah Hester (New York: Cambridge, 2010) (panel presentation). 2010 Annual Meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Cincinnati, Ohio.
39. Brown, Joseph S., **Toby Schonfeld**, Bruce Gordon, Jean Amoura (2010). Ethical Access to Patient Information for Research Purposes (poster). 2010 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. San Diego, CA.
40. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Helen McGough (2010). Understanding How the Belmont Principles Can Help Us Implement the Regulations More Effectively. 2010 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. San Diego, CA.
41. **Toby Schonfeld**, Sara Goldkind, Hugh Tilson, Judy Norsigian (moderator) (2010). Research on Pregnancy: A Necessary Risk? (plenary panel). 2010 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. San Diego, CA.
42. N. Jean Amoura, **Toby Schonfeld**, Kendra Schmid, Joseph Brown, Bruce Gordon (2009). Pregnancy Testing in Research (poster). 2009 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. Nashville, Tennessee.
43. **Schonfeld, Toby**, N. Jean Amoura, F. Gino Gianola (2008). Conflict and Conscience: Teaching Students Across Disciplines How to Balance Personal and Professional Values in Health Care Practice (panel presentation). Association for Practical and Professional Ethics Annual Meeting. San Antonio, TX.
44. Hester, D. Micah, **Toby Schonfeld**, Lynn Jansen, Tim Murphy (2008). Educating Hospital Ethics Committees: Topics and Concerns for a Diverse Group of Professionals (panel presentation). Association for Practical and Professional Ethics Annual Meeting. San Antonio, TX.

45. **Schonfeld, Toby**, N. Jean Amoura, Bruce Gordon (December 2007). Ethical Issues in Recruitment of Research Subjects (panel presentation). 2007 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. Boston, MA.
46. **Schonfeld, Toby** and Judy Norsigian (December 2007). Opportunities, Obligations, and Restrictions when Conducting Research on Women's Health: The Inclusion of Pregnant Women, Contraception Research, and More. 2007 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. Boston, MA.
47. Decamp, Matthew and **Toby Schonfeld** (December 2007). Understanding and Knowing when to Apply the Various Ethical Theories to the Informed Consent Process (workshop). 2007 Advancing Ethical Research Conference. Boston, MA.
48. Constantine, Melissa, **Toby Schonfeld**, Todd H. Rockwood, Timothy J. Beebe (October 2007). Using Survey Methods for Bioethics Research (panel Presentation). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC.
49. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Bruce Gordon, N. Jean Amoura, Joseph S. Brown (October 2007). A Taxonomy of Benefit in Pediatric Research. Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC.
50. **Schonfeld, Toby** (May 2007) Contraception and Women in Research. Grand Rounds Presentation for the Center for Bioethics at the University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, MN.
51. **Schonfeld, Toby** (April 2007). Contraception and Women in Research. Oral presentation for fellows of the General Clinical Research Center. University of California at Irvine.
52. **Schonfeld, Toby** (January 2007). Messages from the Margins: Jewish Bioethics and Lessons from Feminism. Annual meeting of the Society of Jewish Ethics. Dallas, TX.
53. Purdy, Laura, Suzanne Holland, Carolyn McLeod, and **Toby Schonfeld** (November 2006). Religion and Reproductive Freedom (panel presentation). Annual meeting of the American Academy of Religion. Washington, DC.
54. Purdy, Laura, Suzanne Holland, Carolyn McLeod, and **Toby Schonfeld** (October 2006). Religion and Reproductive Freedom (panel presentation). Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Denver, CO.
55. **Schonfeld, Toby** (October 2006). Interprofessional Ethics Education in Allied Health. Annual meeting of the Association of Schools of Allied Health Professions. Chicago, IL.

56. **Schonfeld, Toby** (October 2006). Refusal of Care in Pediatric Oncology. Bioethics Committee of the Children's Oncology Group. Los Angeles, CA.
57. **Schonfeld, Toby**, Annette Mendola, and Jenny Heyl (March 2006). Clarifying Constituencies: How to Talk so your Students will Listen (and Listen so your Students will Talk). Annual meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics. Jacksonville, FL.
58. **Schonfeld, Toby**. Ethics Education in the 21st Century: Teaching Technologically (October 2005). Annual meeting of the Humanities and Technology Association. Salt Lake City, UT.
59. **Schonfeld, Toby** (October 2005). Advance Directives. American Society for Technion. Philadelphia, PA.
60. **Schonfeld, Toby** (February 2003). Medicine, Masks and Motherboards: Teaching Health Care Ethics on the Web. Annual meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics. Charlotte, NC.
61. **Schonfeld, Toby** (January 2003). Stems on the Tree of Life: Embryonic Stem Cells and Methodology in Jewish Medical Ethics. Annual meeting of the Society of Jewish Ethics. Pittsburgh, PA.
62. **Schonfeld, Toby** (December 2002). Smart Men, Beautiful Women, and Unhappy Poets. Department of Social Medicine at the University of North Carolina Medical Center. Chapel Hill, NC.
63. **Schonfeld, Toby** (July 2002). The Physicalization of Value: Social Influences on Parental Choices. Annual meeting of the North American Society of Social Philosophy. Eugene, OR.
64. **Schonfeld, Toby** (February 2002). Smart Men, Beautiful Women: Gamete Commodification and Social Values. The End of Natural Motherhood Conference: The Artificial Womb and Designer Babies. Tulsa, OK.
65. **Fey, Toby Schonfeld** (March 2001). Intubation and Interrogation: A Case of Advance Directives. Presentation for the Consortium Ethics Program at the University of Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh, PA.
66. **Fey, Toby Schonfeld** (February 2001). Testing and Tradition: Breast Cancer Susceptibility and Jewish Bioethics. Department of Philosophy, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville. Edwardsville, IL.

67. **Fey, Toby Schonfeld** (January 2001). The value of a liberal education. Grand Valley State University. Allendale, MI.

Sessions as Chair

1. Chair, Session on Protecting Reasonable Conscientious Refusals in Health Care (2018). Annual Meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Chicago, IL.
2. Chair, 4-hour workshop on Ethical Issues in Human Subjects Research with Communities (2015). EPA Community Involvement Training Conference, Atlanta, GA.
3. Chair, Session on Human Research Ethics at the EPA (2015). Annual Meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. Costa Mesa, CA.
4. Faculty, Educating Scientists in Research Ethics for the 21st Century (2014). NSF-sponsored, invitation-only conference. Annapolis, MD.
5. Chair, 2-part Workshop on Healthcare Ethics Committees (2013). Annual Meeting of the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics. San Antonio, TX.
6. Chair, Double Session, Women as Research Participants. (2009). Advancing Ethical Research (PRIMR Annual Meeting) Program in Orlando, Florida.

Invited Lectures, Seminars, and Visiting Professorships

1. Keynote Presentation (2019). 10th Annual Hot Topics in The Protection of Human Subjects Conference. "Values Validation: Reflections on Research Ethics in Academia, Government, and Industry Environments." University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, NE.
2. Grand Rounds: Ethics (2019). "Values Validation: Reflections on Research Ethics in Academia, Government, and Industry Environments." Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, OH.
3. Guest Lecture, Global Elimination of Maternal Morbidity and Mortality from Abortion Course (2019). "Ethics and Abortion." Emory University School of Public Health, Atlanta, GA.

4. National Science Foundation Sponsored Workshop (2017). "Filling the 'Ethics Gap' in Citizen Science Research." PI: Lisa Rasmussen, PhD. Raleigh, NC.
5. Steering Committee Meeting (2016). Vietnam Era Health Retrospective Observational Study (VE-HEROeS). "Ensuring Ethical Research at the VA." Washington, DC
6. National Science Foundation sponsored workshop. (2016). "Ethics of Experimental Political Science." PI: Trisha Philips, PhD. Morgantown, WV.
7. Staff Education Session (2015). Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues. "Ethics at the EPA." Washington, DC.
8. Research Ethics Grand Rounds. (2014). Compensating Research "Volunteers." University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC.
9. Galileo's Legacy (2014). "Assessing Ethics in the Academy." Missouri Western State University, St. Joseph, MO.
10. Professional Development Seminar (2014). Jewish Family and Career Services.
11. "Ethical Issues Through the Life Cycle." Atlanta, GA.
12. Grand Rounds, Pediatrics (2019). "Conscientious Objection in Health Care." Children's Hospital/UNMC/Creighton University, Omaha, NE.
13. Ethics Committee Retreat (2013). Children's Hospital. Omaha, NE.
14. Faculty Development Seminar (2013). "Research Ethics." Emory University School of Medicine. Atlanta, GA.
15. Biology Seminar (2013). "Ethics in Research." Clayton State University, Morrow, GA.
16. Junior Faculty Development Course (2013). "Conflict of Interest: Academic/Industry Partnerships in Research." Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA.
17. Clinical Ethics Seminar (2012). Discussion of *Guidance for Healthcare Ethics Committees*. Center for Ethics, Atlanta, GA.
18. Grant Writing Forum, Laney Graduate School (2012). "Ethics in Research." Atlanta, GA.
19. Health Care Ethics Consortium of Georgia (2012). "ASBH Core Competencies." Atlanta, GA.

20. "Beyond the MD" Panel (2012). Oglethorpe University, Atlanta, GA.
21. Emory IRB Annual Educational Retreat (2012). "Women as Research Participants." Atlanta, GA.
22. FTED (First Tuesday Ethics Discussion) (2012). Arkansas Children's Hospital. "Assent in Pediatric Research." Little Rock, AR.
23. Grand Rounds: Obstetrics and Gynecology (2012). "Women in Research: The Contraception Coda." University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences. Little Rock, AR.
24. Program for Scholarly Integrity (2011-2012). "Ethics in Research Involving Human Subjects." Emory University. Atlanta, GA.
25. Nebraska HIV CARE and Prevention Consortium (2010). "Virtues and Viruses: Ethics of Confidentiality and Resource Allocation in Patients with HIV." Lincoln, NE.
26. Update for HIV Care Providers and Educators (2009). "Virtues and Viruses: Ethics of Confidentiality and Resource Allocation in Patients with HIV." Nebraska AIDS ETC Educators Conference, Omaha, NE.
27. Responsible Conduct of Research Seminar (2009). Training for all graduate students and fellows. UNMC, Omaha, NE.
28. Mid-America Hospital Alliance Annual Meeting (2009). "Ethics Consultations." Omaha, NE.
29. Social Workers Monthly Meeting, UNMC (2009). "Ethics Consultations." Omaha, NE.
30. Bi-monthly Professional Development Meeting (2009). "Promotion and Tenure." College of Public Health, UNMC, Omaha, NE.
31. Nebraska Case Management Society (2008). "Promises of Technology." Omaha, NE.
32. Center for Health Policy and Ethics, Creighton University (2008). "Lessons from the Margins: Jewish and Feminist Bioethics." Omaha, NE.
33. Creighton University Class on Spiritual Care (M-3) (2007-2009). "End-of-life Considerations in Judaism." Omaha, NE.

34. Omaha Area Institutional Chaplains Association (2007). "Lessons from the Margins: Jewish and Feminist Bioethics." Omaha, NE.
35. Nebraska Educational Technology Association (2007). "Online vs. Traditional Education for Health Professions Students." Omaha, NE.
36. UNMC Mini Medical School (2003). "Ethical Issues in Smallpox Vaccination." Omaha, NE.
37. UNMC Panel Discussion on Disaster Preparedness (2003). "Ethical Issues in Disaster Preparedness." Omaha, NE.
38. Update for HIV Care Providers and Educators (2001). "Ethical Issues in Drug Adherence" (panel). Omaha, NE.
39. Clinical Research Symposium (2001-2010). "Ethics in Clinical Research." UNMC; Omaha, NE.

Other Presentations

(^ indicates presenter)

1. Haddad, Lisa B., Sean Philpott^ and **Toby Schonfeld**. Contraception and Prevention of HIV Transmission: Resolving the Ethical Conflict in Public Health Principles. 2012 Annual meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. Washington, DC; 2012.
2. Stevens, Elizabeth^, **Toby Schonfeld**, William Lyons, Michelle Mason. International Institute for Qualitative Methodology's 16th Annual Qualitative Health Research Conference, poster on "Assessing Challenges in End-of-Life Conversations with Elderly Patients with Multiple Morbidities", Vancouver, British Columbia, CANADA; 2010.
3. Eckenwiler, Lisa^, Dafna Feinholz, Carolyn Ells, **Toby Schonfeld**. 6th annual Congress of the International Network on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics, "The FAB Voice in Research Ethics" Rijeka, Croatia; 2008.

Organization of National or International Conferences

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH)

Annual Meeting Program Co-Chair

2009

Coordinator, Jewish Bioethics Affinity Group	2008-2014
Program Committee	2007-2009
Coordinator, Philosophy Affinity Group	2006-2008
Co-coordinator, Philosophy Affinity Group	2002-2004
Society of Jewish Ethics	
Conference Chair	2006-2009
Annual Meeting Program Chair	2004-2006

Editorial Roles

- *Accountability in Research: Ethics, Integrity and Policy*
 - Associate Editor 2021-present
 - *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*
 - (Founding) Editorial Board 2007-2014
 - Interim Editorial Board 2005-2007
 - Editor-in-Chief, Newsletter 2004-2007
 - Reviewer for dozens of ethics and medical journals including *American Journal of Bioethics*, *Ethics and Human Research*, *Bioethics*, and *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* and several book publishing houses
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Funding and Grants

- Funded
 - Council of Graduate Schools, NSF Subcontract 2012–2014
Project: “Modeling Effective Research Ethics Education in Graduate International Collaborations.” \$24,000
 - Emory University, Graduate International Collaborations Fund 2011–2013
Project “Enhancement and assessment of ethics teaching in OB/GYN clerkship, Emory School of Medicine.” \$800
 - Department of Internal Medicine, UNMC 2008-2009
Seed Money for Pilot Project “Focus groups to discuss end-of-life conversations with patients and families of dying patients with multiple co-morbidities.” \$2,500

- Lucius N. Littauer Fund 2005-2006
Travel grant for work in Jewish Bioethics, \$1000
 - College of Medicine Alumni Association Grant, UNMC 2004-2005
Development of online critical thinking course. \$2,500
 - College of Medicine Educational Support Office, UNMC 2004-2006
Enhancement of online course in healthcare ethics, travel to discuss work. \$5,000
 - Advisory Board/Data Management Committee
 - Advisory Board 2019-2023
Principal Investigator: Caren Cooper, PhD; Co-PI: Lisa Rasmussen, PhD
Establishing Norms of Data Ethics in Citizen Science. National Science Foundation Directorate. “Cultivating Cultures of Ethical Stem.”
 - Data Safety Monitoring Committee (DSMC) 2007-2010
Principal Investigator: William J. Burke, M.D., UNMC
Project: Prevention of Depression in Patients Being Treated for Head and Neck Cancer (R01)
 - Data Safety Monitoring Committee (DSMC) 2006-2010
Principal Investigator: Jennifer Larsen, M.D., UNMC
Project: Vascular Risk After Transplantation (R01)
 - Reviewer
 - Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences Grant Program 2024
 - U.S. Department of Defense Congressionally Directed Medical Research Program, Scientific Review Committee
 - Toxic Exposure Research Program 2022
 - Traumatic Brain Injury/Psychological Health Program 2021
 - Scleroderma Research Program 2020
 - MRDC - Broad Agency Announcement (BAA) Award 2020
 - Multi-Domain Lifesaving Trauma Innovations (MuLTI) Award 2019
 - Clinical Trial Awards 2015
 - Gulf War Injury Research Program 2013
 - Consortium to Alleviate PTSD-Projects Panel 2013
 - Psychological Health/Traumatic Brain Injury Program 2012

Gulf War Injury Research Program

2012

Leadership in Professional Societies

- American Society for Bioethics and Humanities
 - Immediate Past President 2025-present
 - President 2023-2025
 - President-Elect 2021-2023
 - Chair, Career Development Programs Task Force 2021-2022
 - Secretary 2020-2021
 - Member, Governance and Leadership Task Force 2019-2021
 - Nominee, President 2019
 - Chair, Nominating Process and Structure Task Force 2019
 - Member, Board of Directors 2017-present
 - Peer Review Committee 2017
 - Early Career Scholars Advisory Program 2017
 - Annual Meeting Subcommittee (Clinical Ethics) 2017, 18, 20
 - Annual Meeting Subcommittee (Empirical Ethics) 2014
 - Annual Meeting Subcommittee (Research Ethics) 2013, 19-25
 - Annual Meeting Subcommittee (Philosophy) 2007
 - Professional Development Committee 2007-2009
 - Chair, Salary Survey Task Force 2006-2009
- Association for Practical and Professional Ethics
 - Student Paper Competition Reviewer 2021
 - Judge, Undergraduate Ethics Bowl 2016
 - Annual Meeting Reviewer 2014, 16-17, 2020-2025
 - Annual Meeting Program Committee 2013
- Society of Jewish Ethics
 - Past President 2011-2013
 - President 2009-2011
 - Vice-President 2007-2009
 - Secretary/Treasurer 2006-2007
 - Board Member at Large 2004-2006
- International Network on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics

- Congress Abstract Reviewer 2008
- Working Group, World Medical Association 2007-2008
Declaration of Helsinki Revisions
- Journal Steering Committee 2004-2006

Membership in Professional Societies

Association of Bioethics Program Directors

Member, ex-officio (government) 2020-present

Secretary's Advisory Committee on Human Research Protections (SACHRP)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Member, Ex Officio 2014-2016

Association of Professors of Gynecology and Obstetrics 2012-2014

Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research 2008-2025

American Academy of Religion 2006-2007

Children's Oncology Group

Bioethics Research Steering Committee 2005-2009

Women's Bioethics Project

Member, Scholar Promotion Program 2004-2005

Jewish Bioethics Affinity Group 2002-2014

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities

Association for Practical and Professional Ethics 2002-present

North American Society of Social Philosophy 2002-2007

Association for Feminist Ethics and Social Theory 2002-2006

Society for Women in Philosophy 2002-2006

Society of Jewish Ethics 2002-2012

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities 2000-present

American Philosophical Association 1999-2012

International Network of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics 1999-2014

Service to the Academic Community

Institutional Service

US Department of Veterans Affairs

Quality and Patient Safety Council 2022-2026

VHA Governance Board

Governance Executive Workgroup 2022-2023

Scientific Integrity Committee 2022-2024

Executive Review Board (HR) 2021-2023

Executive Reading Group	2020-2023
GAO High Risk Area 2: Enhanced Oversight and Accountability Workgroup	2017-2018
Lead: Gerard Cox, MD, Assistant Deputy Undersecretary for Health For Integrity	
Lead, Revision of Clinical Appeals Process	2017-2018
<u>Emory University</u>	
<u>University Service</u>	
Human Embryonic Stem Cell Oversight Committee	2010-2014
Learning Outcomes Assessment Committee	2013-2014
<u>School Service</u>	
Laney Graduate School Advisory Committee	2012-2014
Laney Graduate School	
Mentoring Subcommittee	2011-2014
Department of Medicine, School of Medicine	
Co-Chair	2012-2014
<u>Program Service</u>	
Admissions Committee	2010-2014
Master of Arts in Bioethics Program	
Graduate Program Committee (ex officio)	2010-2014
Master of Arts in Bioethics Program	
<u>University of Nebraska Medical Center</u>	
<u>University Service</u>	
Educational Development Institute Committee	2009-2010
Conflict of Interest Committee	2007-2010
Faculty Senate	2007-2008
Secretary/Treasurer	2008
Executive Committee	2007-2008
College of Medicine Admissions Committee	2006-2008
Accreditation Research Task Force	
Coordinator, Subcomponent 4d	2005-2006
Chancellor's "Trend Thinkers"	2003-2005
Interdisciplinary Ethics Task Force	2002-2003
Jewish Medical Ethics Forum, Founder and Coordinator	2002-2010
Institutional Review Board (IRB)	2001-2010

Chair, Contraception Subcommittee	2001-2003
Vice-Chair	2007-2010
Philosophy Club, Founder and Coordinator	2001-2010
<i>Hospital Service</i>	
Medical Ethics Committee, Nebraska Medical Center	2001-2010
Chair, Committee Retreat	2002
Coordinator, Ethics Journal Club	2002-2010
Vice-Chair of Committee	2003-2010
Futility Policy Subcommittee	2004-2010
Relations with Industry Subcommittee	2006-2010
Ethics Consultation Service, Nebraska Medical Center	2001-2010
<i>College Service</i>	
Accreditation Task Forces	2009-2010
College Organization and Governance	
Oversight	
Promotion and Tenure Committee	2008-2010
Promotion and Tenure Guidelines Committee	2007
Professional Development Committee	2007-2008
Doctoral Program Development Committee	2007-2008
Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Research	
Faculty Search Committee	2007-2009
Health Promotion, Social and Behavioral	
Health	

Professional Development and Certifications

- Certificate in Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion, eCornell University, 2023
 - Senior Leadership courses, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 2016–2017
 - VHA SES Coaching Networking Meeting, US Department of Veterans Affairs, 2017
 - National Executive Leadership Development Conference, US EPA, 2016
 - Women's Leadership: Succeeding in the Workplace, US Office of Personnel Management, 2016
 - Mid-Career Women Faculty Professional Development Seminar, American Association of Medical Colleges, 2006
 - Grant Writers' Seminars and Workshops, LLC, 2003
 - Various faculty development workshops, 2001-2025
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References: Available upon request.